# KOHLER Command PRO

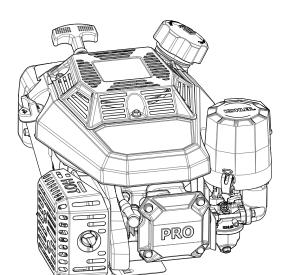
ΕN

ESS

FRC

CV173, CV200, CV224

# Owner's Manual



## IMPORTANT:

Read all safety precautions and instructions carefully before operating equipment. Refer to operating instruction of equipment that this engine powers.

Ensure engine is stopped and level before performing any maintenance or service.

Warranty coverage as outlined in warranty card and on KohlerEngines.com. Please review carefully as it provides your specific rights and obligations.

To maintain compliance with applicable emission regulations, exhaust system backpressure may not exceed limits which can be found on KohlerEngines.com. Search by Model No., then select Specs tab.

Kohler Engines has published CO2 values on KohlerEngines.com website.

Record engine information to reference when ordering parts or obtaining warranty coverage.						
Engine Model						
· ·						
•						

Purchase Date

## **Safety Precautions**

▲ WARNING: A hazard that could result in death, serious injury, or substantial property damage.

▲ CAUTION: A hazard that could result in minor personal injury or property damage.

NOTE: is used to notify people of important installation, operation, or maintenance information.



# **A** WARNING

Explosive Fuel can cause fires and severe burns.



Do not fill fuel tank while engine is hot or running.

Gasoline is extremely flammable and its vapors can explode if ignited. Store gasoline only in approved containers, in well ventilated, unoccupied buildings, away from sparks or flames. Spilled fuel could ignite if it comes in contact with hot parts or sparks from ignition. Never use gasoline as a cleaning agent.



# **MARNING**

Carbon Monoxide can cause severe nausea, fainting or death.

Avoid inhaling exhaust fumes. Never run engine indoors or in enclosed spaces.

Engine exhaust gases contain poisonous carbon monoxide. Carbon monoxide is odorless, colorless, and can cause death if inhaled.



# **A** WARNING

Accidental Starts can cause severe injury or death.



Disconnect and ground spark plug lead(s) before servicing.

Before working on engine or equipment, disable engine as follows: 1) Disconnect spark plug lead(s). 2) Disconnect negative (–) battery cable from battery.



# **M** WARNING

Rotating Parts can cause severe injury.

Stay away while engine is in operation.

Keep hands, feet, hair, and clothing away from all moving parts to prevent injury. Never operate engine with covers, shrouds, or guards removed.



# A CAUTION

Electrical Shock can cause injury.

Do not touch wires while engine is running.



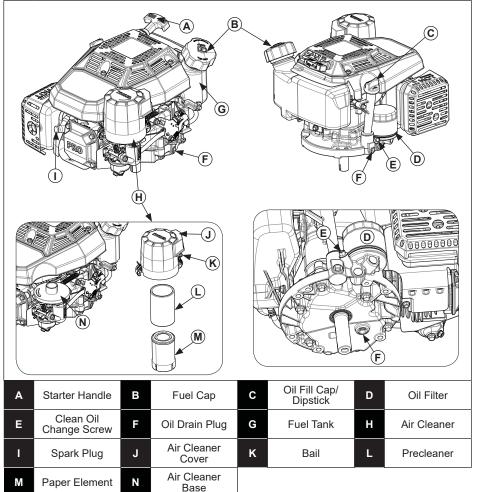
# **WARNING**

Hot Parts can cause severe burns.

Do not touch engine while operating or just after stopping.

Never operate engine with heat shields or guards removed.

▲ WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals including carbon monoxide and benzene, which are known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.



# **Pre-Start Checklist**

- 1. Check oil level. Add oil if low. Do not overfill.
- 2. Check fuel level. Add fuel if low. Check fuel system components and lines for leaks.
- Check and clean cooling areas, air intake areas and external surfaces of engine (particularly after storage).
- Check that air cleaner components and all shrouds, equipment covers, and guards are in place and securely fastened.
- 5. Check spark arrestor (if equipped).

#### Starting



# MARNING



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NOTE: Choke position for starting may vary depending upon temperature and other factors. Once engine is running and warm, turn choke to OFF position.

NOTE: Extend starter cord periodically to check its condition. If cord is frayed have it replaced immediately by a Kohler authorized dealer.

- 1. Turn fuel shut-off valve to ON position (if equipped).
- 2. Turn engine on/off switch to ON position (if equipped).
- 3. Start engine as follows:

Cold engine: Place throttle control to FAST position. Pull choke control into CHOKE/ON position.

Warm engine: Place throttle control to RUN/ FAST position.

- Slowly pull starter handle until just past compression-STOP! Return starter handle; firmly pull straight out to avoid excessive rope wear from starter rope guide.
- Gradually return choke control to OFF
  position after engine starts and warms up.
  Engine/equipment may be operated during
  warm up period, but it may be necessary to
  leave choke partially on until engine warms
  up.

## **Cold Weather Starting Hints**

- 1. Use proper oil for temperature expected.
- 2. Disengage all possible external loads.
- 3. Use fresh winter grade fuel. Winter grade fuel is formulated to improve starting.

# Stopping

- If possible, remove load by disengaging all PTO driven attachments.
- If equipped, move throttle control to slow or idle position; stop engine.
- 3. If equipped, close fuel shut-off valve.

## **Angle of Operation**

Refer to operating instructions of equipment this engine powers. Do not operate this engine exceeding maximum angle of operation; see specification table. Engine damage could result from insufficient lubrication.

# **Engine Speed**

NOTE: Do not tamper with governor setting to increase maximum engine speed.

Overspeed is hazardous and will void warranty.

## **High Altitude Operation**

If this engine is operated at an altitude of 4000 ft. (1219 meters) or above, a high altitude carburetor kit is required. To obtain high altitude carburetor kit information or to find a Kohler authorized dealer, visit KohlerEngines.com or call 1-800-544-2444 (U.S. and Canada).

This engine should be operated in its original configuration below 4000 ft. (1219 meters).

Operating this engine with the wrong engine configuration at a given altitude may increase its emissions, decrease fuel efficiency and performance, and result in damage to the engine.

#### **Maintenance Instructions**



# **A** WARNING

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Before working on engine or equipment, disable engine as follows: 1) Disconnect spark plug lead(s). 2) Disconnect negative (–) battery cable from battery.

Normal maintenance, replacement or repair of emission control devices and systems may be performed by any repair establishment or individual; however, warranty repairs must be performed by a Kohler authorized dealer found at KohlerEngines.com or 1-800-544-2444 (U.S. and Canada).

#### Maintenance Schedule

#### Before Every Use

- Check oil level. Add oil if low. Do not overfill.
- Check air cleaner for dirty, loose, or damaged parts.
- Check precleaner for dirty or torn material.

## After first 8 Hours

· Change oil.

## Every 50 Hours or Annually1 (whichever comes first)

• Service/replace precleaner.

## Every 100 Hours or Annually1 (whichever comes first)

- Change oil and oil filter.
- · Clean cooling areas.
- Replace fuel filter (if equipped).
- Clean spark arrestor (if equipped).

#### Every 300 Hours<sup>1</sup>

Replace air cleaner element and precleaner.

#### Every 300 Hours<sup>2</sup>

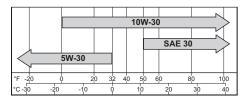
- Check and replace guide plate, if needed.
- Check and adjust valve clearance when engine is cold.

## Every 500 Hours or Annually (whichever comes first)

- Replace spark plug and set gap.
- <sup>1</sup> Perform these procedures more frequently under severe, dusty, dirty conditions.
- <sup>2</sup> Have a Kohler authorized dealer perform this service.

#### Oil Recommendations

We recommend use of Kohler oils for best performance. Other high-quality detergent oils (including synthetic) of API (American Petroleum Institute) service class SJ or higher are acceptable. Select viscosity based on air temperature at time of operation as shown in table below.



## **Check Oil Level**

NOTE: To prevent extensive engine wear or damage, never run engine with oil level below or above operating range indicator on dipstick.

Ensure engine is cool and level. Clean oil fill cap/dipstick areas of any debris.

- 1. Remove dipstick; wipe oil off.
- Reinsert dipstick into tube; press completely down and turn 1/4 turn.
- 3. Remove dipstick; check oil level. Level should be at top of indicator on dipstick.
- If oil is low on indicator, add oil up to top of indicator mark.
- Reinstall and secure dipstick.

# **Change Oil and Filter**

Change oil while engine is warm.

- Clean area around oil fill cap/dipstick and drain plug. Remove drain plug and oil fill cap/ dipstick; drain oil into appropriate container.
- Clean area around oil filter. Remove clean oil change screw; then slowly remove filter; wipe off mounting surface.
- Apply thread sealant around three full threads of drain plug; reinstall drain plug. Torque to 120 in. lb. (13.6 N·m).
- 4. Reinstall clean oil change screw. Torque to 130 in. lb. (14.7 N·m).
- Apply a thin film of clean oil to rubber gasket on new filter.
- Refer to instructions on oil filter for proper installation.
- Fill crankcase with new oil. Level should be at top of indicator on dipstick.
- 8. Reinstall oil fill cap/dipstick and tighten securely.
- Start engine; check for oil leaks. Stop engine; correct leaks. Recheck oil level.
- 10. Dispose of used oil and filter in accordance with local ordinances.

#### **Fuel Recommendations**



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NOTE: E15, E20 and E85 are NOT approved and should NOT be used; effects of old, stale or contaminated fuel are not warrantable.

Fuel must meet these requirements:

- Clean, fresh, unleaded gasoline.
- Octane rating of 87 (R+M)/2 or higher.
- Research Octane Number (RON) 90 octane minimum.
- Gasoline up to 10% ethyl alcohol, 90% unleaded is acceptable.
- Methyl Tertiary Butyl Ether (MTBE) and unleaded gasoline blend (max 15% MTBE by volume) are approved.

- Do not add oil to gasoline.
- Do not overfill fuel tank.
- Do not use gasoline older than 30 days.

#### Add Fuel



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Ensure engine is cool.

- Clean area around fuel cap.
- Remove fuel cap. Fill to base of filler neck. Do not overfill fuel tank. Leave room for fuel to expand.
- 3. Reinstall fuel cap and tighten securely.

#### **Fuel Line**

Low permeation fuel line must be installed on carbureted Kohler Co. engines to maintain EPA and CARB regulatory compliance.

#### Spark Plugs



# **A** CAUTION

Electrical Shock can cause injury. Do not touch wires while engine is running.

Clean out spark plug recess. Remove plug and replace.

- Check gap using wire feeler gauge. Adjust gap, see specification table for adjustment.
- 2. Install plug into cylinder head.
- 3. Torque plug to 20 ft. lb. (27 N·m).

# Air Cleaner

NOTE: Operating engine with loose or damaged air cleaner components could cause premature wear and failure. Replace all bent or damaged components.

NOTE: Paper element cannot be blown out with compressed air.

Move bails on air cleaner cover down; remove latches from under tabs on base; remove cover.

#### Precleaner:

- 1. Remove precleaner from paper element.
- Replace or wash precleaner in warm water with detergent. Rinse and allow to air dry.
- 3. Lightly oil precleaner with new engine oil; squeeze out excess oil.
- 4. Reinstall precleaner over paper element.

#### Paper Element:

- Separate precleaner from element; service precleaner and replace paper element.
- 2. Install new paper element on base; install precleaner over paper element.

Reinstall air cleaner cover and place latches under tabs on base; lift up bails to secure cover.

#### **Breather Tube**

Ensure both ends of breather tube are properly connected

# **Air Cooling**



# **M** WARNING

Hot Parts can cause severe burns.

Do not touch engine while operating or just after stopping.

Never operate engine with heat shields or quards removed.

Proper cooling is essential. To prevent over heating, clean screens, cooling fins, and other external surfaces of engine. Avoid spraying water at wiring harness or any electrical components. See Maintenance Schedule.

## Repairs/Service Parts

We recommend that you use a Kohler authorized dealer for all maintenance, service, and replacement parts for engine. To find a Kohler authorized dealer visit KohlerEngines.com or call 1-800-544-2444 (U.S. and Canada).

# Storage

If engine will be out of service for 2 months or more follow procedure below.

- Add Kohler PRO Series fuel treatment or equivalent to fuel tank. Run engine 2-3 minutes to get stabilized fuel into fuel system (failures due to untreated fuel are not warrantable).
- Change oil while engine is still warm from operation. Remove spark plug(s) and pour about 1 oz. of engine oil into cylinder(s). Replace spark plug(s) and crank engine slowly to distribute oil.
- 3. Store engine in a clean, dry place.

## **Troubleshooting**

Do not attempt to service or replace major engine components, or any items that require special timing or adjustment procedures. This work should be performed by a Kohler authorized dealer.

	Possible Cause							
Problem	No Fuel	Improper Fuel	Dirt In Fuel Line		Incorrect Oil Level	Engine Overloaded	Dirty Air Cleaner	Faulty Spark Plug
Will Not Start	•	•	•		•	•	•	•
Hard Starting		•	•		•	•	•	•
Stops Suddenly	•		•	•	•	•	•	•
Lacks Power		•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Operates Erratically		•	•	•		•	•	•
Knocks or Pings		•		•		•		•
Skips or Misfires		•	•	•			•	•
Backfires		•	•			•	•	•
Overheats		•	•	•	•	•	•	
High Fuel Consumption						•	•	•

Engine Specifications										
Model	Bore	Stroke	Displacement	Oil Capacity (Refill)	Spark Plug	Maximum Angle of Operation (@ full oil level)*				
CV173	2.75 in. (70 mm)	1.80 in. (45 mm)	10.6 cu. in. (173 cc)							
CV200	2.87 in.	1.89 in. (48 mm)	12.2 cu. in. (200 cc)	24 oz. (0.70 L)	0.030 in. (0.76 mm)	25°				
CV224	(73 mm)	2.11 in. (53.5 mm)	13.7 cu. in. (224 cc)							

<sup>\*</sup>Exceeding maximum angle of operation may cause engine damage from insufficient lubrication.

Additional specification information can be found in service manual at KohlerEngines.com.

Any and all horsepower (hp) references by Kohler are Certified Power Ratings and per SAE J1940 & J1995 hp standards. Details on Certified Power Ratings can be found at KohlerEngines.com.

## **Emission Control System**

Exhaust Emission Control System for models CV173, CV200, and CV224 is EM for U.S. EPA, California, and Europe.

NOTE: Tampering with the engine and its emission control system voids the EPA Certificate of Conformity, ARB Executive Order, and EU type-approval.